

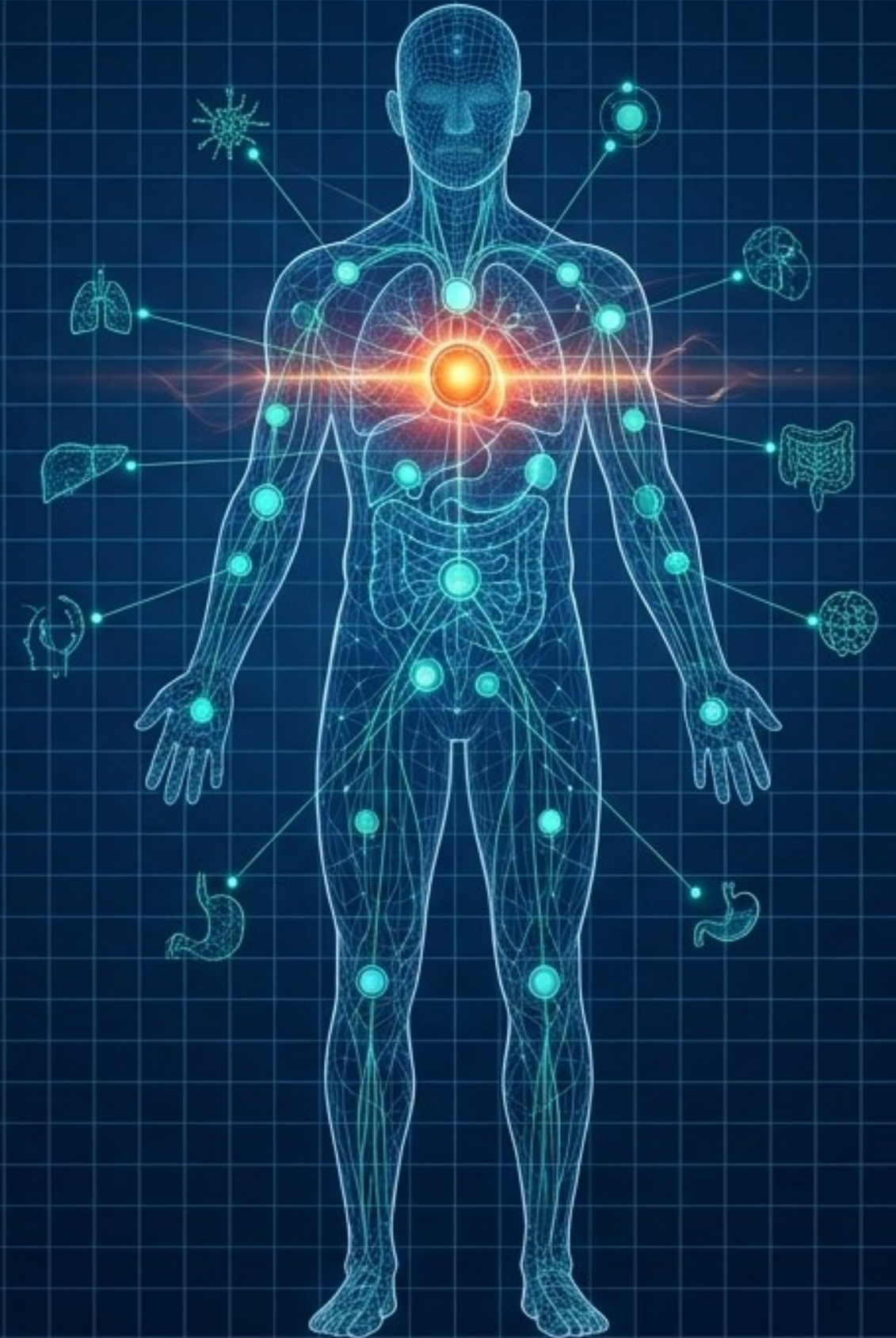
Constraint-Focused P5 Medicine

Applying Theory of Constraints,
AI, and Digital Twins to Prioritize
Healthspan Interventions

Developed by

Dr. Alan Barnard (PhD)
CEO, Goldratt Research Labs

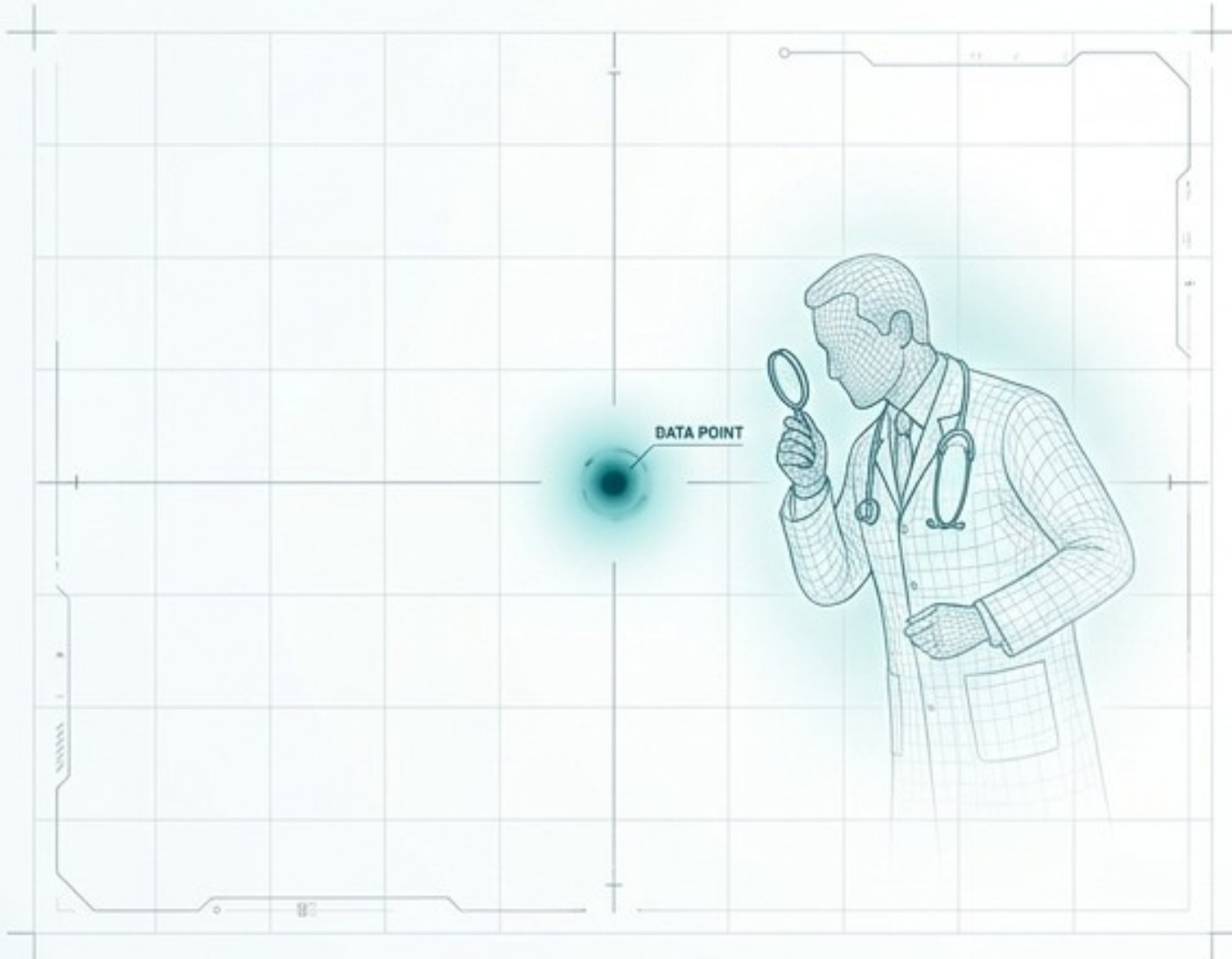
Dr. Graham Simpson (MD)
CEO, Eternity Medicine



The 21st-Century Medical Paradox

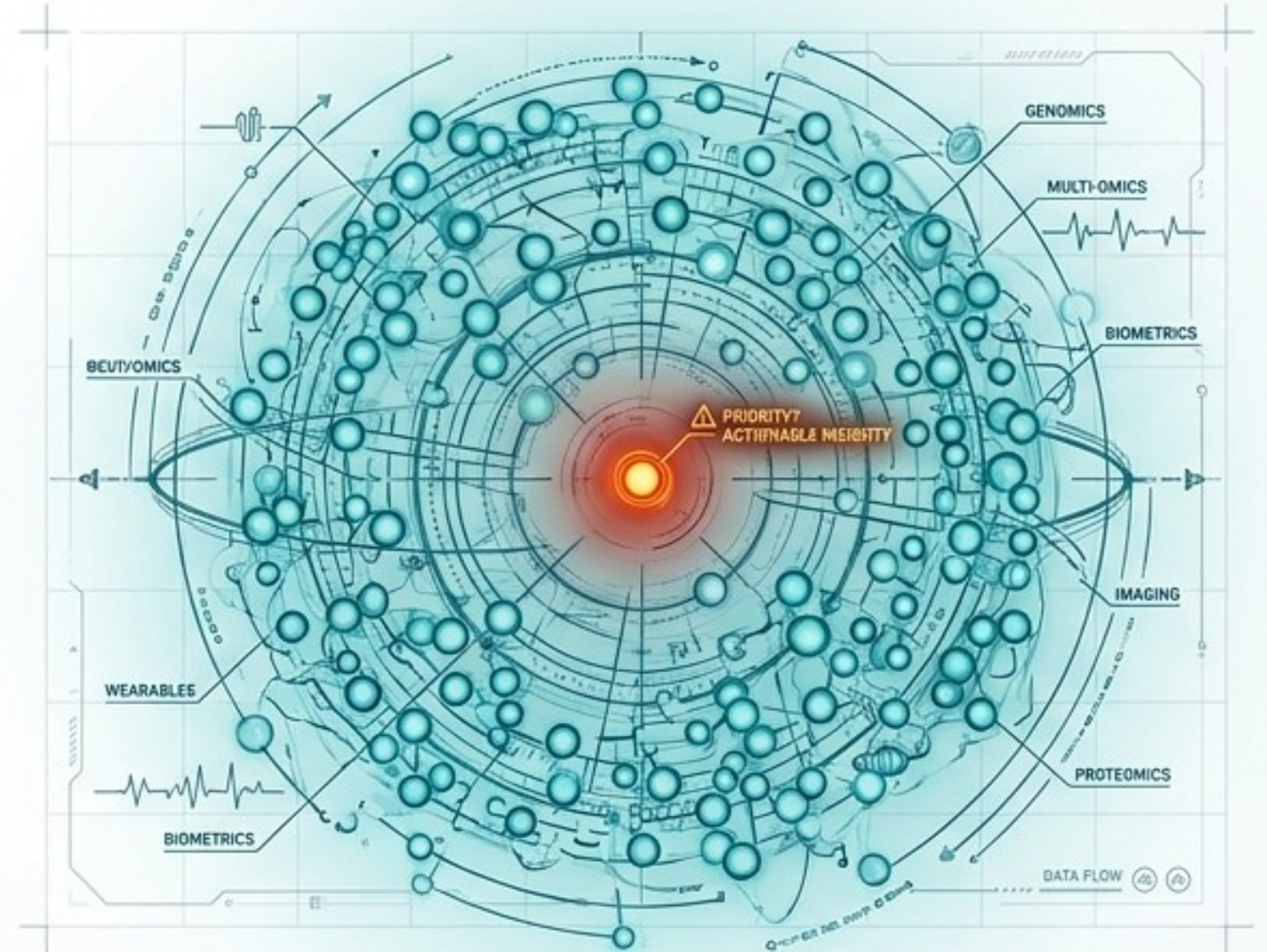
The 20th Century: Scarcity

Diagnosis depended on recognizing disease once it became clinically apparent. Information was scarce; the goal was survival.



The 21st Century: Abundance

We can observe human physiology in unprecedented breadth. Our ability to identify what is abnormal has advanced far faster than our ability to prioritize what to address first.



From P4 to P5 Medicine

Predictive

What risks are likely?

Preventive

What can be done before harm?

Personalized

What fits this biology?

Participatory

How will the patient sustain it?

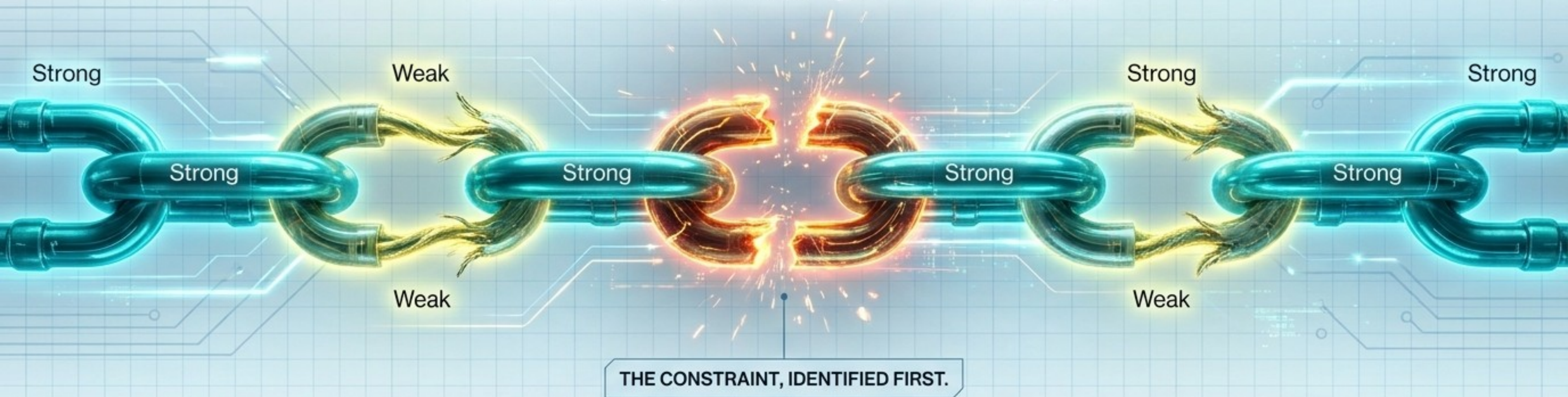
+ PRIORITIZED

THEORY OF CONSTRAINTS LENS

Which few constraints matter most, and what should be done first? The Theory of Constraints acts as the focusing lens.

Constraint Physiology: The Weakest Link

Load carried by the whole system = Healthspan



Complex adaptive systems seldom improve by optimizing every component simultaneously.
Strengthening a strong link adds nothing. Only the weakest link limits the whole.

The Constraint Topology Diagnostic Matrix

Simple (Type 1)



One clear weakest link, separated by more than measurement error.

Strategy: Find the weakest link.
Strengthen it.

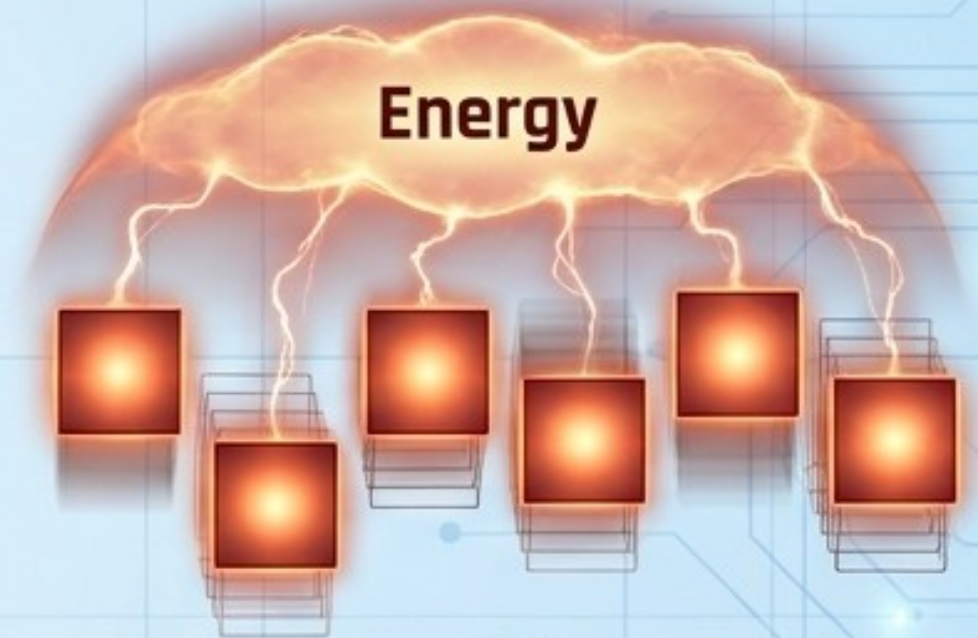
Complex (Type 2)



A few weakest links, too close in strength to confidently separate.

Strategy: Find the few weakest links.
Strengthen them in order.

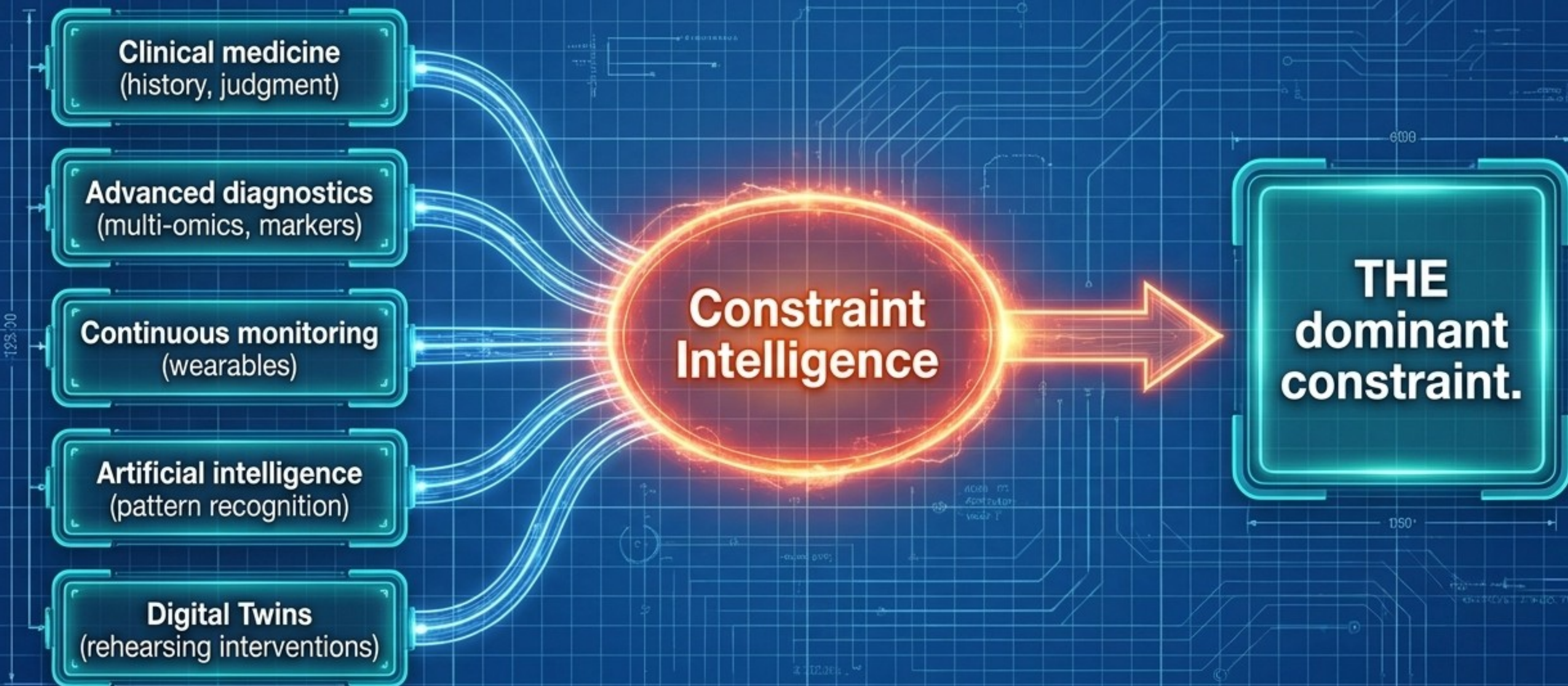
Chaotic (Type 3)



Many weak links. The weakest moves hour to hour based on energy supply.

Strategy: Do not chase the links. Find the scarce resource starving all of them.

Constraint Intelligence: The Machinery of Prioritization



A decision-support framework under physician oversight, designed to integrate massive data into one prioritized output.

The Prioritization Funnel



TERMINAL PARAMETER

- **STOP:** what to stop doing
- **START:** what to start doing
- **DOSAGE:** how much, how often
- **DURATION:** for how long
- **EXPECT:** what result we should see

Naming the cause is not enough. Stating the expected result is what turns a prescription into an experiment—and takes the overwhelm out.

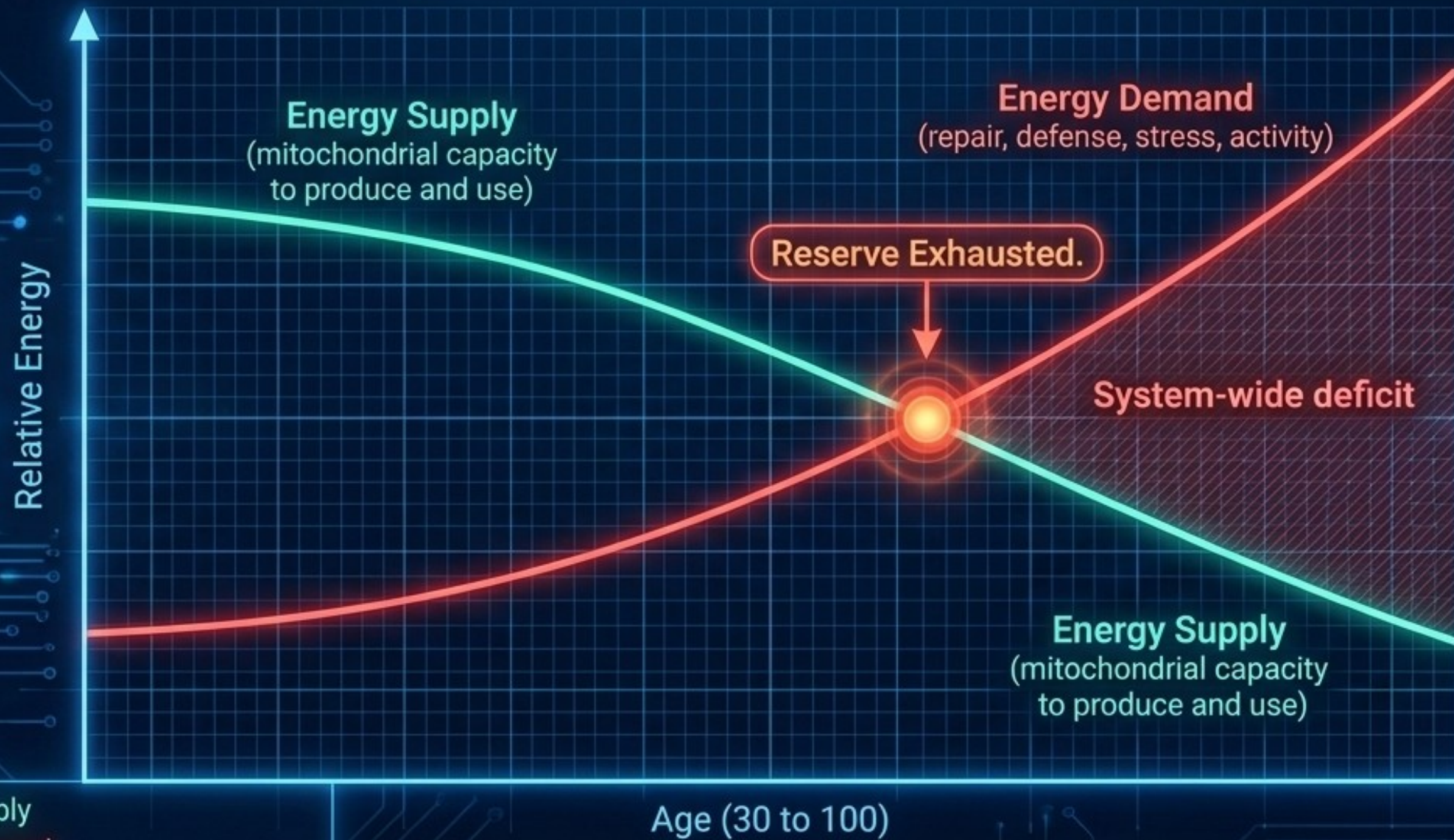
The Dynamic Constraint Hierarchy

Constraints are not static; relieving one allows another to emerge. Prioritization is continuous, not one-time.



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The Leading Hypothesis: The Energy Constraint



When demand outruns supply, the body is forced into trade-offs. The chaotic weakest link isn't a single organ; it's the scarce resource starving all of them at once.

Closing the Energy Gap

Efficiency:
Stop wasting supply
(fix leaks and
oxidative damage).

Generative:
Optimum conditions
(food, water,
movement, sleep).

Demand:
Reduce unnecessary load
(shrink the metabolic
tax of toxins/stress).

External (Last Resort):
Supplement supply
(external substrates/medication
to bridge the gap).

*Started early due
to long lead time.

The digital twin tests these actions to find which order produces the largest, most sustainable improvement in the whole system.

The Demand Constraint (When the Body Is Not the Limit)

Purpose / Meaning

What happens when capacity, supply, and energy are all sufficient, yet the patient declines? The binding constraint sits at the very front of the chain: Demand.

The patient has run low on reasons to keep going.

Treating the symptom without addressing the constraint is the medical equivalent of running a marketing campaign for a product no one has a reason to want.

Capacity

Supply

Energy

Decision Intelligence: From Knowing to Doing

The Information Deficit Myth



The assumption: "People don't change because they don't understand. Educate them more."

Result: 50% long-term adherence failure.

Decision Intelligence



The reality: Non-adherence reflects an unresolved conflict. AI answers "what should be done." Decision Intelligence answers "how do we help people consistently do it?"

The Four I's of Inaction

IGNORANCE

State: They do not know.

Intervention: Educate until they do—and let them tell you when they know enough to act.

INERTIA

State: They know but have not acted.

Intervention: They are stuck in a conflict. Resolve it without asking them to give up what they want.

INAPTITUDE

State: They acted, but compromised.

Intervention: The dosage was wrong. Read the results and adjust the dose.

ILLUSION

State: They think they already know.

Intervention: "I know that" is the obstacle. External monitoring is required to reveal the gap.

The Constraint-Focused P5 Operating System



Observation and computation are useless without the focusing lens of constraints to drive implementation.

The Paradigm Shift

Traditional Sickcare

- **Symptom-Driven:** Waits until symptoms are significant enough to treat.
- **Reactive:** Responds after damage has occurred.
- **Standardized:** Uses guidelines based on population averages.
- **Directive:** Patients are instructed by professionals.
- **List-Based:** Lists many abnormal findings without ranking relative impact.

CF-P5 Healthcare

- **Predictive:** Anticipates future disease before symptoms develop.
- **Preventative:** Addresses root causes early.
- **Personalized:** Tailors to individual biology and context.
- **Participatory:** Engages patients as active partners.
- **Prioritized:** Identifies the ONE intervention most likely to improve healthspan first, then the next.